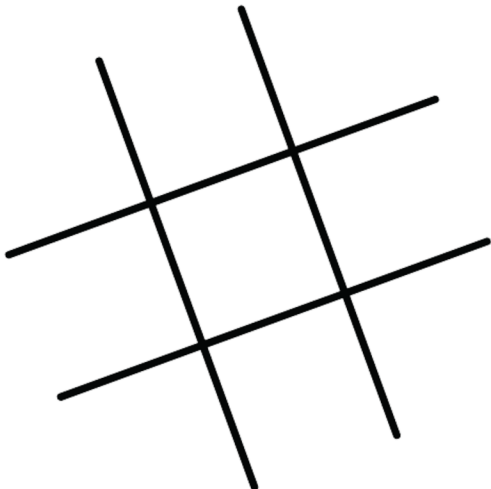
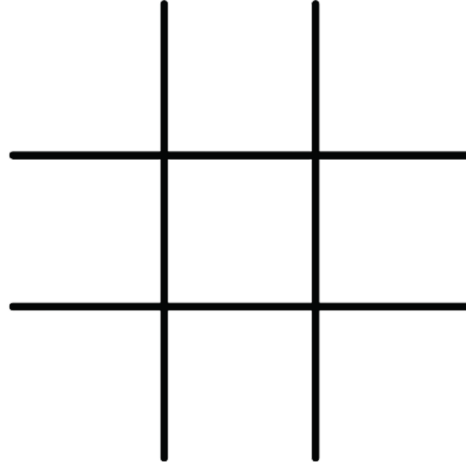
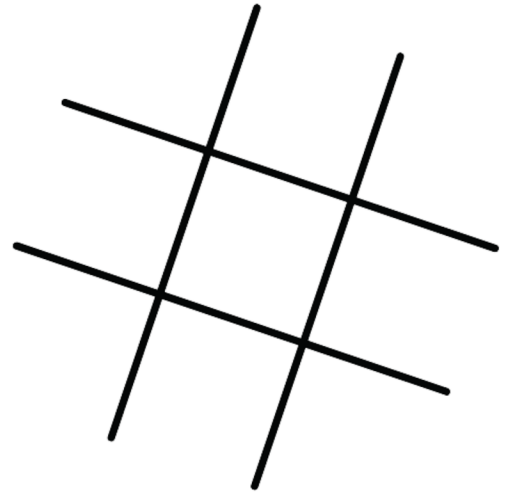
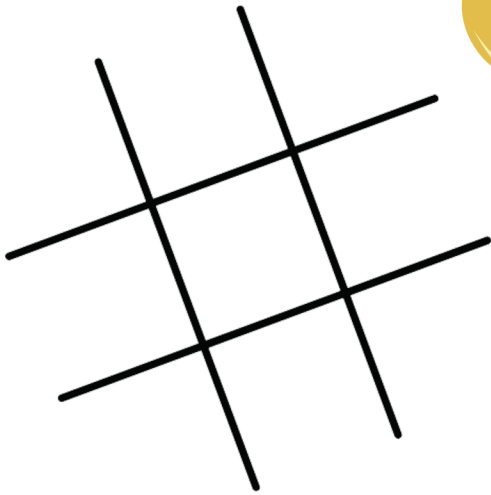




# Gabby's Happy New Year Tic Tac Toe



2026

